

# CENTER FOR HUMANS AND NATURE



## BRUCE JENNINGS

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### Home Address

60 Stratford Lane  
Hastings-on-Hudson, NY 10706  
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### Current Positions:

**Director**  
**Center for Humans and Nature, 2006-present**

Responsibilities include: Program development and organizational operations. Writing, public speaking, and media interviews. Direct specific research projects. Public policy analysis and scholarly research. Ethics and educational consultation

**Senior Consultant**  
**The Hastings Center, 2006-present**

Responsibilities include: Provide research support and project development assistance principally in the area of end of life care. Work on special assignments as determined by the President.

**Lecturer**  
**Yale University School of Medicine, 1995-present**

Responsibilities include: Teaching a course in the Department of Epidemiology and Public Health on "Ethical Issues in Public Health."

Immediate Past Positions: **Senior Research Scholar**  
**The Hastings Center, 1999-present**

Responsibilities include: Research, writing, public speaking, and media interviews. Develop new research initiatives, secure funding through grants, direct specific research projects, mentor younger staff. Public policy analysis and scholarly research. Ethics and educational consultation.

**Executive Director/ Executive Vice President**  
**The Hastings Center, 1991-1999**

Responsibilities included: Under supervision by the President/CEO, the executive vice president has general managerial and development responsibility for the research and educational programs of The Hastings Center, a not-for-profit organization employing twenty eight people full time with an annual operating budget of \$2.5 million and an endowment of approximately \$6 million. [When I stepped down in 1999, the position of executive vice president was eliminated in a general managerial reorganization of the Center by the incoming President.]

Personal Information: Born April 27, 1949 in Fort Wayne, Indiana. Married to Margaret A. Machulis of Tulsa, Oklahoma in 1972. Lives with wife and son (Andrew) in Hastings-on-Hudson, NY.

## I. EDUCATIONAL BACKGROUND

B.A. (Magna cum laude)	Yale University 1971	(Political Science)
M.A./ (ABD)	Princeton University 1973	(Political Science)

### Honors and Awards:

Yale Westchester Alumni Association Community Service Award 2005.

National Hospice and Palliative Care Organization, "Special Recognition Award" 2004

Andrew R. Cecil Lectureship, University of Texas, Dallas, 1995

### Who's Who in the East

Leadership Award, The Prudential Foundation, 1987

Andrew B. Weiss Visiting Fellowship, Williams College, April 1987

University Fellowship, Princeton University, 1971-75

University Fellowship, Princeton University, 1971-75

General Honors, Yale University, 1971

P. S. Bennet Prize, Yale University, 1971 (Awarded for the outstanding senior thesis in the field of democratic theory)

Departmental Honors in Political Science, Yale University, 1971

Jack M. Griffin Memorial Scholarship, Yale University, 1967-1971

National Merit Scholarship, 1967

## II. PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE

### Management

Center for Humans and Nature, 2006--	Director
The Hastings Center, 1996-1999	Executive Vice President
The Hastings Center, 1991-1996	Executive Director

### Research

The Hastings Center, 1999-2006	Senior Research Scholar
The Hastings Center, 1983-1991	Associate for Policy Studies
The Hastings Center, 1980-83	Research Associate

### Teaching

Yale University, 1995-present:	Lecturer, School of Medicine, Department of Epidemiology and Public Health
Columbia University, 1984-1990:	Adjunct Lecturer, School of Journalism

Vassar College, Spring, 1989:	Adjunct Professor, Department of Political Science
SUNY-Purchase, Spring, 1985:	Adjunct Professor, Humanities Division
Stockton State College, 1975-1980:	Assistant Professor of Political Science and Philosophy
Princeton University, 1973-1974:	Assistant Instructor, Department of Politics.

### III. PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES AND CONSULTING

#### Boards of Directors

American Association of Bioethics, Elected Member, Board of Directors, Minneapolis, MN, 1994-1997  
 American Health Decisions, Elected Treasurer and Member/ Board of Directors, Atlanta, GA, 1988-present  
 Andrus-on-Hudson, Elected Member, Board of Directors, Hastings-on-Hudson, NY. (This is a long-term care facility), 2004-present.  
 Association for Politics and the Life Sciences, Elected Member, Board of Directors, Sault Ste. Marie, MI, 1998-2001  
 National Hospice and Palliative Care Organization, Appointed Member, Board of Directors, Arlington, VA, 1999-2003.  
 Hospice and Palliative Care Association of New York State, Elected Member, Board of Directors, Albany, NY, 1996-2004.

#### Health Care Ethics Committees

Aging in America/Morningside House, Bronx, NY, Consultant, Ethics Committee, 1998-present.  
 The New York Presbyterian Hospital. Member, Hospital Ethics Committee, 1989-present  
 St. Cabrini Nursing Home, Dobbs Ferry, NY. Member, Ethics Committee, 1990 - present  
 Sound Shore Medical Center, Consultant, Ethics Committee, New Rochelle, NY, 1996-present  
 Beth Abraham Health System, Ethics Consultant, New York, NY, 2000-2001  
 Visiting Nurses Association of the Hudson Valley, Mt. Kisco, NY, Consultant, Ethics Committee, 1998-2000.

#### Ethics Advisory Committees

Alzheimer's Association, Member, Ethics Advisory Committee, Chicago, IL, 1993 - present.  
 American Hospital Association, Elected Member, Technical Panel on Biomedical Ethics, Chicago, IL, 1993-1996  
 Centers for Disease Control, Appointed Member, Ethics Advisory Subcommittee to the Director, Atlanta, GA, 2005-present.  
 Episcopal Church of the United States, Member, Working Group on Science, Technology and Faith, New York, NY 2000-2003.  
 Episcopal Church of the United States, Member, Task Force on End-Of-Life Care, New York, NY, 1998-2000.  
 Episcopal Diocese of New York, Member, Task Force on Sexual Exploitation and the Clergy, 1992-1993  
 March of Dimes Birth Defects Foundation, Member, Ethics Advisory Board, White Plains, NY, 1995-present  
 National Hospice and Palliative Care Organization, Member, Ethics Committee, 1996-2003  
 National Hospice and Palliative Care Organization, Member, Business Ethics Task Force, 1999-2001  
 Hospice and Palliative Care Association of New York State, Chair, Ethics Committee, Albany, NY, 1998-2003.  
 Huntington's Disease Society of America, Advisory Committee, End of Life Care Initiative, New York, NY, 2001- 2003.

New York Academy of Medicine, Center for Urban Bioethics, Advisory Board, New York, NY, 1998-present

New York Citizens Committee on Health Care Decisions, Advisory Board, New York, NY, 1992-present

Sarah Lawrence College, Health Advocacy Program, Advisory Board, Bronxville, NY, 1996-1997

Sarah Lawrence College, Genetic Counseling and Health Advocacy Programs, Advisory Board, Bronxville, NY, 2004-present.

### **Editorial Boards**

The Hastings Center Report. Advisory Editor, 1997-present.

Journal of Health Politics, Policy and Law, Advisory Editor, 2002-present.

### **Other Consulting**

American Medical Association, Expert Advisory Panel on Health Care Priorities, 1999-present.

Columbia University Seminar on Social and Political Theory, 1982-present (Chairman 1983-1984)

Education Development Center, Project on End of Life Care and Managed Care, Newton, MA, 1996-1998

Education Development Center, Project on Pediatrics and End of Life Care, Newton, MA, 1998-present

Eli Lilly and Company, Ethics Consultant, Indianapolis, IN, 1996-1998

Foundation for Long-term Care, Consultant, Caring Communications Project, 2001-2002.

Huntington's Disease Society of America, Member, Education Committee, New York, NY, 2004-present.

The Josephson Institute, Member of Advisory Council, Center of Government Ethics, Marina del Rey, CA, 1992-present

Montefiore Medical Center, Research Group Member, Rethinking Dependency Project, 2004-present.

New York State Partnership to Improve End of Life Care, Steering Committee, New York, NY, 1998-present.

Robert Wood Johnson Foundation, Last Acts Campaign, Member, Standards Committee, 1996-present

United States Army, Ethics Task Force. Consultant, 1983

United States Senate, Select Committee on Ethics, Consultant, 1980.

University of Michigan, Academic Advisory Panel, Genetics and Public Policy Project, 1998-2002.

University of Wisconsin, Advisory Board, Community Research and Genetics Project, 2004-present.

W. K. Kellogg Foundation, Comprehensive Community Health Models Project, Battle Creek, MI, 1993 - 1994

## **IV. CIVIC AND COMMUNITY ACTIVITIES**

Elected Trustee (D), Village of Hastings-on-Hudson, NY (Third 2 year term; elected in 2000, 2002, and 2004)

Member, Westchester County (NY) Fair Campaign Practices Committee 1991 - 2000 (Chair, 1992; 1997)

Vice President, Yale Westchester Alumni Association, 1990 - present

Police Commissioner, Village of Hastings-on-Hudson, NY, 1998- 2000

## **V. RESEARCH ACTIVITIES**

### **A. Current Writing Projects**

I am currently at work on a number of sustained projects. One is on quality improvement, institutional change, and ethical decisionmaking in care at the end of life, drawn from experience with the Decisions Near the End of Life Program I co-founded in 1989. The second is a book on the relationship between public health and political theory. The third is a study of the liberal tradition as a moral and political

framework for public policy in relation to biotechnology. Most immediately, I am currently writing a book, tentatively entitled Reminding and Remembering: Dementia, Chronic Illness, and the Ethics of Long-term Care, under contract with Roman and Littlefield, on self-identity and moral agency in the context of dementia and on policy issues in long-term and chronic care.

#### B. **Funded Research Projects**

From 1980-2006 at The Hastings Center I served as the Principal Investigator on over twenty major projects and have developed successful grant proposals receiving awards (ranging from \$25,000 to \$4 million) from numerous public and private sources, including: the Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, the Alzheimer's Association, the Exxon Educational Foundation, Nathan Cummings Foundation, the Arthur Vining Davis Foundations, the Ford Foundation, the Greenwall Foundation, Hoffman-La Roche Corporation, the Walter and Elise Haas Fund, the Hospice Foundation of America, the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation, the W.K. Kellogg Foundation, National Endowment for the Humanities, National Institute of Mental Health, National Institutes of Health/ Human Genome Project, National Science Foundation, the Pew Charitable Trusts, the Prudential Foundation, and the Rockefeller Foundation.

### VI. **PUBLICATIONS**

- Eight authored or co-authored books
- Ten edited or co-edited books
- Three major curricula in ethics education
- Over 100 articles and book chapters, mainly published in peer-reviewed academic or professional journals
- Numerous book reviews, essays, and other occasional pieces published in a variety of journals, newspapers, and magazines

#### A. **Authored Books:**

1. On the Uses of the Humanities: Vision and Application. Hastings-on-Hudson, N.Y.: The Hastings Center, 1984. (Co-authors: Daniel Callahan, Arthur L. Caplan).
2. Congress and the Media: The Ethical Connection. Hastings-on-Hudson, N.Y.: The Hastings Center, 1985. (Co-authors: Daniel Callahan, William Green, Martin Linsky).
3. The Ethics of Legislative Life. Hastings-on-Hudson, N.Y.: The Hastings Center, 1985. (Co-author: Daniel Callahan).
4. Guidelines on the Termination of Life-Sustaining Treatment and the Care of the Dying. Bloomington, IN: Indiana University Press, 1987. (Co-authors: Susan M. Wolf, Daniel Callahan, Cynthia Cohen).
5. The Perversion of Autonomy: the Proper Uses of Coercion and Constraints in a Liberal Society. New York: The Free Press, 1996. (Co-author: Willard Gaylin).
6. Faithful Living, Faithful Dying: Anglican Reflections on End of Life Care. Allentown, PA: Morehouse Press, 2000. (Co-authors: Cynthia B. Cohen, Jan C. Heller, E.F. Michael Morgan, David A. Scott, Timothy Sedgwick, and David H. Smith).
7. Access to Hospice Care: Expanding Boundaries, Overcoming Barriers. (Garrison, NY: The Hastings Center, 2003). (Co-authors: True Ryndes, Carol D'Onofrio, Mary Ann Baily). Also

published as a Special Supplement to the Hastings Center Report Vol. 33. No. 2 (March/April) 2003.

8. The Perversion of Autonomy: The Uses of Coercion in a Liberal Society, 2<sup>nd</sup> enlarged edition, Washington, DC: Georgetown University Press, 2003. (Co-author Willard Gaylin). [Enlarged, revised edition of # 6 above.]

**B. Edited Books:**

1. Ethics, The Social Sciences and Policy Analysis, New York: Plenum Press, 1982. (Co-editor: Daniel Callahan).
2. Darwin, Marx, and Freud: Their Influence on Ethical Theory, New York: Plenum Press, 1984. (Co-editor: Arthur L. Caplan).
3. Applying the Humanities, New York: Plenum Press, 1985. (Co-editors: Daniel Callahan and Arthur L. Caplan).
4. Representation and Responsibility: Exploring Legislative Ethics, New York: Plenum Press, 1985. (Co-editor: Daniel Callahan).
5. Health Care Crisis? The Search for Answers, Frederick, MD: University Publishing Group, 1995. (Co-editors: Robert Misbin, Marvin Dewar, David Orentlicher).
6. Coerced Contraception?: Moral and Policy Challenges of Long-Acting Birth Control. Washington, DC: Georgetown University Press, 1996 (Co-editor: Ellen H. Moskowitz).
7. Ethics in Hospice Care. New York: Haworth Press, 1997. (Also published as a Special Issue of The Hospice Journal 12:2 (1997).
8. The Ethics of Hospital Trusteeship: The Responsible Governance of the Not-for-Profit Hospital Washington, DC: Georgetown University Press, 2004. (co-editors: Bradford Gray, Virginia A. Sharpe and Alan Fleischman).
9. Philosophical and Ethical Issues in Public Health: A Reader. New York: Oxford University Press, forthcoming 2005. (Co-editors: Bonnie Steinbock, Lawrence O. Gostin, and Ronald Bayer).
10. Ethical Dilemmas at the End of Life. Washington, DC: Hospice Foundation of America (Living with Grief Series), 2005. (Co-editors: Kenneth J. Doka and Charles Corr).

**C. Educational Curricula**

1. *Decisions Near the End of Life*. Newton, MA: Educational Development Center 1990; revised, 1997. (Co-authors: Mildred Z. Solomon, Vivienne Guilfooy, Rebecca Jackson, Lydia O'Donnell, Karen Heller, Susan M. Wolf, Kathleen Nolan, Strachan Donnelley.)
2. *New Choices, New Responsibilities: Ethical Issues in the Life Sciences*. Nutley, NJ: Hoffmann-La Roche, Inc., 1990. (Co-authors: Strachan Donnelley, Kathleen Nolan, Courtney Campbell).

3. *Ethics and Public Health: Model Curriculum*. Washington: Association of Schools of Public Health, 2003. (Co-editors Jeffrey Kahn, Lisa Parker, and Anna Mastroianni.) Available for download at <http://www.asph.org/document.cfm?page=782>

D. **Articles and Book Chapters**

\*Indicates refereed/peer-reviewed publications.

**1980**

1. "Nicolo Machiavelli," Academic American Encyclopedia, 21 Vol., Princeton: Arete Publishing Co., 1980, 13:18-19.

**1981**

- \*2. "The Institutionalization of Ethics in the United States Senate," Hastings Center Report, Vol. II, No. 1 (February 1981, Special Supplement), 5-9.
- \*3. "Model Code of Ethics for the United States Senate," Hastings Center Report, Vol. II, No. 1 (February 1981, Special Supplement), 19-28. (Co-authored with Daniel Callahan, Gerald Dworkin, et al.).
- \*4. "Tradition and the Politics of Remembering," The Georgia Review, Vol. XXXVI, No. 1 (Spring 1981), 167-182.

**1982**

5. "Introduction," in Ethics, The Social Sciences, and Policy Analysis, ed. by Daniel Callahan and Bruce Jennings, New York: Plenum Press, 1982, pp. xiii-xxvi. (With Daniel Callahan).
- \*6. "Interpretive Social Science and Policy Analysis," in Ethics, The Social Sciences and Policy Analysis, ed. by Daniel Callahan and Bruce Jennings, New York: Plenum Press, 1982, pp. 3-35.

**1983**

- \*7. "Social Science and the Policy-Making Process," Hastings Center Report, Vol. 13, No. 1 (February 1983, Special Supplement), 3-8. (With Daniel Callahan).
- \*8. "Liberal Democracy and the Problem of Scarcity," International Political Science Review, Vol. 4, No. 3 (July 1983), pp. 375-383.
- \*9. "The Care of the Terminally Ill: Morality and Economics," New England Journal of Medicine, 309 (December 15, 1983), pp. 1490-1494. (With Ronald Bayer, et al.).

**1984**

10. "Ethical Theory and the Social Sciences--The Legacy of Darwin, Marx, and Freud," in Darwin, Marx, and Freud: Their Influence on Ethical Theory, ed. by Arthur L. Caplan and Bruce Jennings, New York: Plenum Press, 1984, pp. xi-xxvii. (Co-authored with Arthur L. Caplan).
11. "On the Uses of the Humanities," Federation Reports, Vol. VII, No. 3 (May/ June 1984), pp. 33-35.
- \*12. "Science and Democracy," Politics and the Life Sciences, Vol. 3, No. 1 (August 1984), pp. 47-48.

**1985**

13. "Ethical Issues in the Reuse of Cardiac Pacemakers," Clinical Progress in Electrophysiology and Pacing, Vol. 3, No. 1 (February 1985), pp. 58-60.
- \*14. "The Humanities and the Social Sciences: Reconstructing a Public Philosophy," in Applying the Humanities, edited by Daniel Callahan, Arthur L. Caplan, and Bruce Jennings, New York: Plenum Press, 1985, pp. 125-144. (Co-authored with Kenneth Prewitt.)
15. "Introduction," in Representation and Responsibility: Exploring Legislative Ethics, edited by Bruce Jennings and Daniel Callahan, New York: Plenum Press, 1985, pp. xi-xvi. (With Daniel Callahan.)
- \*16. "Legislative Ethics and Moral Minimalism," in Representation and Responsibility: Exploring Legislative Ethics, edited by Bruce Jennings and Daniel Callahan, New York: Plenum Press, 1985, pp. 149-166.
- \*17. "Commentary on "Equal Access to Medical Services,"" Business and Professional Ethics Journal, Vol. 4, Nos. 3&4 (Spring/Summer, 1985), 13-23.
- 1986**
18. "Is Liberalism Dead, or Just in Need of a Second Opinion?," Hastings Center Report, Vol. 16, No. 1 (February 1986), p. 4.
- \*19. "Applied Ethics and the Vocation of Social Science," in New Directions in Ethics, ed. by Joseph DeMarco and Richard Fox. London: Routledge and Kegan Paul, 1986, pp. 205-217.
20. "Professionalism and Ethics in Electrology," Journal of the American Electrolysis Association, 1 (September 1986), 5-9.
- \*21. "Representation and Participation in the Democratic Governance of Science and Technology," in Governing Science and Technology in a Democracy, ed. by Malcolm L. Goggin. Knoxville: University of Tennessee Press, 1986, pp. 223-243.
22. "Community Bioethics: Notes on a New Movement," Federation Review, Vol. IX, No. 5 (September/October 1986), 18-21.
- 1987**
- \*23. "The Professions: Public Interest and Common Good," Hastings Center Report, Vol. 17, No. 1 (February 1987, Special Supplement), 3-10. (Co-authored with Daniel Callahan and Susan M. Wolf.)
- \*24. "Public Administration: In Search of Democratic Professionalism," Hastings Center Report, Vol. 17, No. 1 (February 1987, Special Supplement), 18-20.
- \*25. "Interpretation and the Practice of Policy Analysis," in Confronting Values in Policy Analysis: The Politics of Criteria, ed. by Frank Fischer and John Forester. Newbury Park, CA: Sage Publications, 1987, pp. 128-152.
- \*26. "Media Coverage of Congressional Elections: An Ethical Perspective," in Campaigns in the News, ed. by Jan P. Vermeer. Westport, CT: Greenwood Press, 1987, pp. 183-198.
- \*27. "Policy Analysis: Science, Advocacy, or Counsel?," in Research in Public Policy Analysis and Management, Vol. 4, ed. by Stuart S. Nagel. Greenwich, CT: JAI Press, 1987, pp. 121-134.

- \*28. "Richard W. Krouse (1946-1986)," Political Theory, 15:4 (November 1987), pp. 635-38.

### 1988

- \*29. "Beyond the Rights of the Newborn," Raritan: A Quarterly Review 7:3 (Winter 1988), pp. 79-93.
30. "I diritti e il bene all'inizio della vita: le cure intensive neonatali," in Questioni di Bioethica, ed. by Maurizio Mori. Roma: Editori Riuniti, 1988, pp. 149-170.
- \*31. "Ethical Challenges of Chronic Illness," Hastings Center Report, 18:1 (February/March 1988, Special Supplement), pp. 1-16. (Co-authored with Arthur L. Caplan and Daniel Callahan).
- \*32. "Toward Justice in Health Care," American Journal of Public Health, 78:5 (May 1988), pp. 583-588. (Co-authored with Ronald Bayer, Arthur L. Caplan, and Daniel Callahan).
33. "'Pirate's Beer': A Commentary on Withholding Dialysis Treatment," in Casebook on the Termination of Life-Sustaining Treatment and Care of the Dying, ed. by Cynthia B. Cohen. Bloomington, IN: Indiana University Press, 1988, pp. 30-33.
34. "'Shadows from the Holocaust': A Commentary on Withholding Antibiotics," in *ibid.*, pp. 66-69.
35. "The Case of John: A Commentary on Interprofessional Conflict in Rehabilitation," in Case Studies in Ethics and Medical Rehabilitation, ed. by Janet Haas, Arthur L. Caplan, and Daniel Callahan. Briarcliff Manor, NY: The Hastings Center, 1988, pp. 51-54.
- \*36. "A Grassroots Movement in Bioethics: Community Health Decisions," Hastings Center Report 18:3 (June/July 1988 Special Supplement), pp. 1-16.
- \*37. "Political Theory and Policy Analysis: Bridging the Gap," in Handbook of Political Theory and Policy Science, ed. by Edward B. Portis and Michael B. Levy. Westport, CT: Greenwood Press, 1988, pp.17-28.

### 1989

38. "The Limits of Moral Objectivity," Hastings Center Report, 19:1 (January/February 1989), pp. 19-20.
39. "Balancing Patients' Wishes and Good Medical Care," Medical Ethics for the Physician, Vol. 4, No. 2 (April 1989), pp. 1-2; 10.
40. "Ethics in Government: There Still is Hope," The World and I, Vol. 4, No. 5 (May 1989), pp. 134-140.
41. "Bioethics as Civic Discourse," Hastings Center Report, 19:6 (September/October 1989), pp. 34-35.
42. "Ethical Politics vs. Political Ethics: Too Much of a Good Thing?" Journal of State Government (October, 1989), 173-175.
43. "Offering Guidance Without Restricting Autonomy," Decisions Near the End of Life, Vol. 4, No. 4 (Newton, MA: Education Development Center, 1989), p. 10-11.

44. "Persistent Vegetative State: The Special Ethical Issues," Decisions Near the End of Life, Vol. 4, No. 5 (Newton, MA: Education Development Center, 1989), pp. 22-23.
45. "Culture, Ethnicity, and Ethical Decision Making," Decisions Near the End of Life, Vol. 4, No. 6 (Newton, MA: Education Development Center, 1989), pp. 14-15.

#### 1990

- \*46. "Ethics and Ethnography in Neonatal Intensive Care," in Social Science Perspectives on Medical Ethics, ed. by George Weisz. Dordrecht: Kluwer, 1990, pp. 261-272.
- \*47. "Bioethics and Democracy," Centennial Review, Vol. 34, No. 2 (Spring 1990), 207-225.
48. "Communal and Individual Values in Bioethics," Medical Ethics for the Physician, Vol. 5, No. 2 (April 1990), pp. 3-4.
49. "Democracy and Justice in Health Policy," Hastings Center Report, 20:5 (September/October 1990), pp. 22-23.

#### 1991

- \*50. "Taking Ethics Seriously in Administrative Life: Constitutionalism, Ethical Reasoning, and Moral Judgment," in Ethical Frontiers in Public Management, ed. by James S. Bowman. San Francisco: Jossey-Bass, 1991, pp. 64-87.
- \*51. "New Directions in Nursing Home Ethics," Hastings Center Report, 21:2 (March/April 1991) Special Supplement, 1-16. (Co-authored with Bart Collopy and Philip Boyle)
- \*52. "Active Euthanasia and Forgoing Life-Sustaining Treatment: Can We Hold the Line?," Journal of Pain and Symptom Management, 6 (July 1991), 312-316.
- \*53. "The Regulation of Virtue: Cross Currents in Professional Ethics," Journal of Business Ethics, 10 (1991), 561-568.
- \*54. "Possibilities of Consensus: Toward Democratic Moral Discourse," The Journal of Medicine and Philosophy, 16 (1991), 447-463.
55. "Toward an Expanded Vision of Clinical Ethics Education: From the Individual to the Institution," Kennedy Institute of Ethics Journal, 1 (1991), 225-245. (Co-authored with Mildred Z. Solomon, et al.)
56. "Foundations of Citizenship Education," Civic Arts Review, 4 Nos. 1-2 (Winter-Spring 1991), 3.
- \*57. "Sources of Concern About the Patient Self-Determination Act," New England Journal of Medicine, 325 (December 5, 1991), 1666-1671. (Co-authored with Susan M. Wolf, et al.)

#### 1992

58. "Properly Diagnosing Impairment," Quality Review Bulletin, 18 (January 1992), 24-25 (Co-authored with James Nelson).
- \*59. "Democratic Values and Health Policy Reform," in Howard M. Leichter, ed. Health Policy Reform in America: Innovation From the States. New York, NY: M. E. Sharpe, 1992, pp. 191-205.

- \*60. "Last Rights: Dying and the Limits of Self-Sovereignty," In Depth, 2 (Fall, 1992), 103-118.
61. "Ethics Education in Long-Term Care: The Decisions Near the End of Life Program," Journal of Health Administration Education, 10: 4 (Fall, 1992), pp.611-622. (Co-authored with Ellen Olson, et al.).

### 1993

- \*62. "Decisions Near the End of Life: Professional Views on Life-Sustaining Treatments," American Journal of Public Health, 83 (January, 1993), 14-23. (Co-authored with Mildred Z. Solomon, et al.).
63. "Homeless Families in Westchester: A Case Study in Individual, Social, and Professional Ethics," in Juanita K. Hunter, ed., Nursing and Health Care for the Homeless. Albany, NY: SUNY Press, 1993, pp. 137-142 (Co-authored with Lillie Shortridge and Strachan Donnelley).
- \*64. "Health Policy in a New Key: Setting Democratic Priorities," Journal of Social Issues, 49:2 (1993), 169-184.
65. "Task Force 2: Donor Guidelines," Proceedings of the 24th Bethesda Conference: Cardiac Transplantation, November 5-6, 1992, Journal of the American College of Cardiology, 22:1 (July 1993): 15-20. (Co-authored with John C. Baldwin, et al.)
- \*66. "Counsel and Consensus: Norms of Argument in Health Policy," in Frank Fischer and John Forester, eds. The Argumentative Turn in Policy Analysis and Planning. Durham, NC: Duke University Press, 1993, pp. 101-114.
67. "Ethical Considerations in Health Care Rationing," in James L. MacPherson, ed., The Nation's Blood Supply. Washington, DC: Council of Community Blood Centers, 1993, pp. 93-100.
- \*68. "Healing the Self: The Moral Meaning of Relationships in Rehabilitation," American Journal of Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation, 72 (6) December 1993, 401-404.

### 1994

69. Report to the Bishop of the Task Force on Clergy and Sexual Misconduct of the Episcopal Diocese of New York, New York: Church Insurance Co., January, 1994. (Principal author of Chapter 1; co-author of Chapter 3).
70. "Values on Campus: Ethics and Values Programs in the Undergraduate Curriculum," Briarcliff Manor, NY: The Hastings Center, 1994, 12 pp. Reprinted in the Civic Arts Review, Vol. 7, No. 3 (Fall 1994), 4-13. (Co-authored with James Lindemann Nelson and Erik Parens).
72. "Health as a Civic Question," Working Paper of the American Civic Forum, Minneapolis, MN: Humphrey Institute of Public Affairs, December, 1994, 13pps. (Co-authored with Nancy Keri and Harry Boyte). Available online at [www.cpn.org/topics/health/healthquestion.html](http://www.cpn.org/topics/health/healthquestion.html)

### 1995

- \*73. "Long-Acting Contraceptives: Ethical Guidance for Policymakers and Health Care Providers," Special Supplement, Hastings Center Report 25, No. 1 (1995): S-1 - S-8. (Co-authored with Ellen H. Moskowitz and Daniel Callahan)

74. "Voices of Value: What Americans Expect from a Health Care System," Orange, CA: American Health Decisions, 1995. (pamphlet, 11 pps.)

\*75. "Commodity or Public Work: Two Perspectives on Health Care," Bioethics Forum, 11:3 (Fall 1995), 3-11. (Co-authored with Mark J. Hanson)

#### 1996

76. "Beyond the Harm Principle: From Autonomy to Civic Responsibility," in W. Lawson Taitte, ed. Moral Values: The Challenge of the 21st Century. The Andrew R. Cecil Lectures on Moral Values in a Free Society, Volume XVII. Austin: University of Texas Press, 1996, pp. 1-64.

\*77. "Directive Counseling on Long-Acting Contraception," American Journal of Public Health, 86:6 (June 1996), 787-790. (Co-authored with Ellen H. Moskowitz).

78. "Beyond Distributive Justice in Health Reform,," Hastings Center Report 26:6 (Nov. Dec. 1996), 14-15.

#### 1997

\*79. "Individual Rights and the Human Good in Hospice," in Ethics in Hospice Care, ed. by Bruce Jennings, Binghamton, NY: The Haworth Press, 1997, pp. 1-7.

#### 1998

\*80. "Palliative Care for Alzheimer Patients: Implications for Institutions, Caregivers, and Families," in Hospice Care for Patients with Advanced Progressive Dementia, ed. by L. Volicer and A. Hurley. New York: Springer, 1998, pp. 132-154. (Co-authored with Mildred Solomon)

\*81. "Autonomy and Difference: The Travails of Liberalism in Bioethics," in Bioethics and Society, ed. by Raymond DeVries and Janardan Subedi. Upper Saddle River, NJ: Prentice Hall, 1998, pp. 258-269.

\*82. "Reconciling Hospice Benefits and Needs," Journal of Pain and Symptom Management, 16:4 (October 1998), 265-267.

#### 1999

\*83. "A Life Greater than the Sum of Its Sensations: Ethics, Dementia, and the Quality of Life," Journal of Mental Health and Aging, 5:1 (Spring 1999), 95-106. Reprinted in Steven M. Albert and Rebecca G. Logsdon, eds. Assessing Quality of Life in Alzheimer's Disease, (NY: Springer Publishing Company, 2000), pp. 165-178.

84. "The Liberal Neutrality of Living and Dying," Journal of Contemporary Health Law and Policy, 16:1 (Winter 1999), 97-126.

#### 2000

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## **VII. LECTURES AND PUBLIC PRESENTATIONS**

During my career I have given several hundred invited lectures and public presentations on topics relating to bioethics, health care, public policy, and the teaching of ethics. This includes numerous

appearances on television news programs. It also includes the presentation of papers at scholarly and academic conferences.

#### **VIII. REFERENCES**

A list of person and professional references is available upon request.